Please replace claims 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, and 25 with new amended claims 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, and 25 as follows below. A marked up version of the amended claims to show the changes made is attached hereto.

- Process according to claim 1, wherein the process is performed on mammal spermatozoa.
- Process according to claim 1, wherein the PI3K inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of 2-(4morpholiny1)-8-phenyl-4H-1-benzopyran-4-one (LY294002), wortmannin, quercetin, and derivatives and analogues thereof.
- Process according to claim 1, wherein spermatozoa are treated with an amount of PI3K inhibitor in the range of about 0.01 to 1000  $\mu M\text{,}$  about 5 to 500  $\mu M\text{,}$  or about 10 to 100  $\mu$ M.

Process according to claim 1, wherein treating the spermatozoa with the PI3K inhibitor comprises incubating the spermatozoa for a period of time in the range of about 30 minutes to 10 hours or about 1 to 8 hours or about 2 to 6 hours at a temperature of around 37°C.

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25. Medium according to claim 21, comprising an amount of PI3K inhibitor in the range of about 0.01 to 1000  $\mu\text{M}$ , about 5 to 500  $\mu\text{M}$ , or about 10 to 100  $\mu\text{M}$ .

Please cancel claims 13-18 and add new claims 26-28 as follows:

--26(New). The method according to claim 19, 2h34in the PI3K inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of 2-(4-morpholinyl)-8-phenyl-4H-1-benzopyran-4-one (LY294002), wortmannin, quercetin, and derivatives and analogues thereof.—

- --27(New). The method according to claim 26, wherein the PI3K inhibitor is LY294002.--
- --28(New). The process according to claim 6, wherein the mammal spermatozoa is human spermatozoa.--